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LWL03A – LoRaWAN None-Position Rope Type Water Leak Controller User Manual

Last modified by Xiaoling (/xwiki/bin/view/XWiki/Xiaoling) on 2023/05/22 16:59



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1. Introduction

1.1 What is LWL03A LoRaWAN Water Leak

The Dragino LWL03A is a **LoRaWAN None-Position Rope Type Water Leak Controller**. User can lay the **LWL03A + Water Leak Cable** on the ground to detect water when there is water over the leak cable. LWL03A will indicate a **water leak event** and uplink to IoT server via LoRaWAN network.

LWL03A is powered by **8500mAh battery** and target for long time use up to 10 years.

The LWL03A will send periodically data every 2 hours as well as for each water leak event. It also counts the water leak times and calculate last water leak duration.

Each LWL03A is pre-load with a set of unique keys for LoRaWAN registration, register these keys to LoRaWAN server and it will auto connect after power on.

1.2 Features

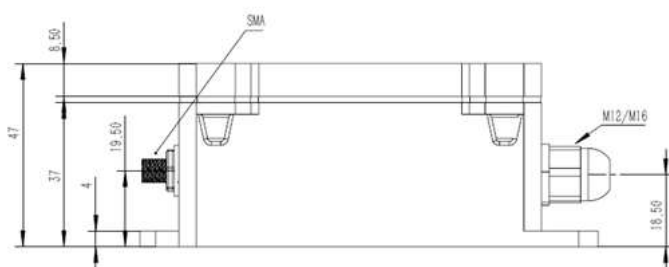
- LoRaWAN v1.0.3 Class A protocol.
- Frequency Bands: CN470/EU433/KR920/US915/EU868/AS923/AU915/IN865/RU864
- Water Leak detect
- 8500mAh Li-SoC12 battery
- AT Commands to change parameters
- Uplink on periodically and leakage event
- Remote configure parameters via LoRa Downlink
- Firmware upgradable via program port

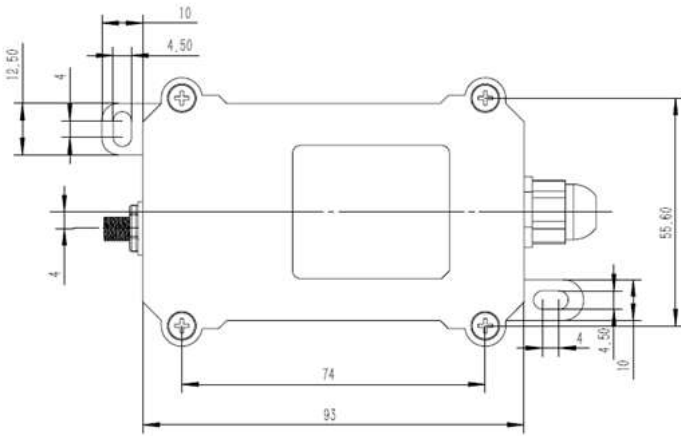
1.3 Cable Specification

1.4 Applications

- Smart Buildings & Home Automation
- Smart Cities
- Smart Factory

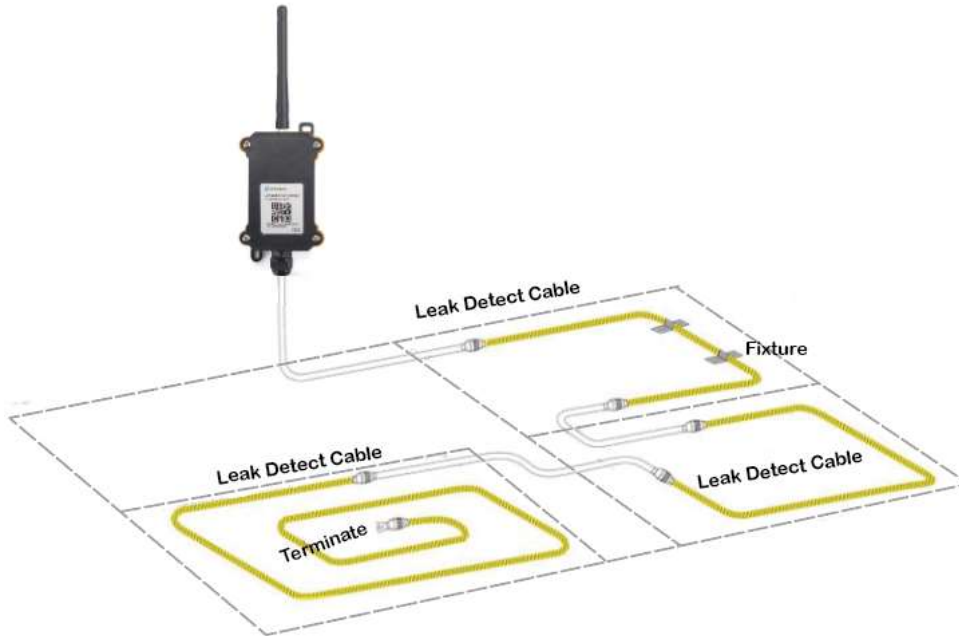
1.5 Mechanical





1.6 Installation

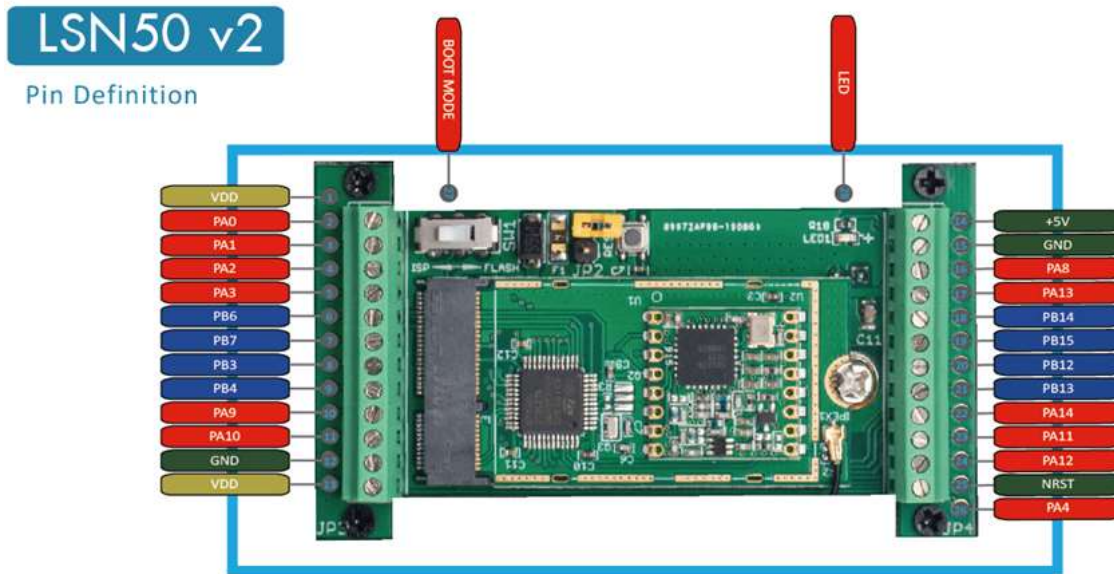




1.7 Firmware Change log

LWL03A Image files – Download link & Changelog (https://www.dropbox.com/sh/23v29gj61jq9mp6/AABgwJQ_xuybFivgbDZwTyNGa?dl=0)

1.8 Pin Definitions and Switch



LWL03A is based on LSN50v2

1.8.1 Pin Definition

The device is pre-configured to connect to a door sensor. The other pins are not used. If user wants to know more about other pins, please refer to the user manual of LS at: <https://www.dropbox.com/sh/djkxs7mr17y94mi/AABVIWbM9uzK9OA3mXyAT10Za?dl=0> (<https://www.dropbox.com/sh/djkxs7mr17y94mi/AABVIWbM9uzK9OA3mXyA>)

1.8.2 Jumper JP2(Power ON/OFF)

Power on Device when putting this jumper.

1.8.3 BOOT MODE / SW1

- 1) ISP: upgrade mode, device won't have any signal in this mode. but ready for upgrade firmware. LED won't work. Firmware won't run.
- 2) Flash: work mode, the device starts to work and send out console output for further debug

1.8.4 Reset Button

Press to reboot the device.

1.8.5 LED

It will flash:

1. Boot the device in flash mode
2. Send an uplink packet

2. Operation Mode

2.1 How it works

The LWL03A is configured as LoRaWAN OTAA Class A mode by default. It has OTAA keys to join network. To connect a local LoRaWAN network, user just need to input power on the LWL03A. It will auto join the network via OTAA.

In case user can't set the OTAA keys in the network server and has to use the existing keys from server. User can use AT Command (https://www.dragino.com/download/dir=LoRa_End_Node/LDS01/) to set the keys in the devices.

2.2 Example to use for LoRaWAN network

Here shows an example for how to join the TTN V3 Network (<https://eu1.cloud.thethings.network/>) . Below is the network structure, we use LG308 (<http://www.dragino.com/gateway/item/140-lg308.html>) as LoRaWAN gateway here.

LWL03A in a LoRaWAN Network



The LWL03A has water leak detect probe as above. When there is water between these two detect probe, they will be short and generate the water leak event. and send LWL03A will uplink two type of messages to the server.

- A keep-alive message which send every 2 hours. (Interval can be changed)
- An emergency event message when detect a water leak/water no leak. (leak/no leak event can be disabled)
- A periodically update at every 10 minutes when in water leak.(Interval can be changed)
- A message when switch from water leak to none water leak. (Alarm event can be disabled)

The LG308 is already set to connect to TTN V3 network (<https://eu1.cloud.thethings.network/>) . What we need to now is only configure the TTN V3:

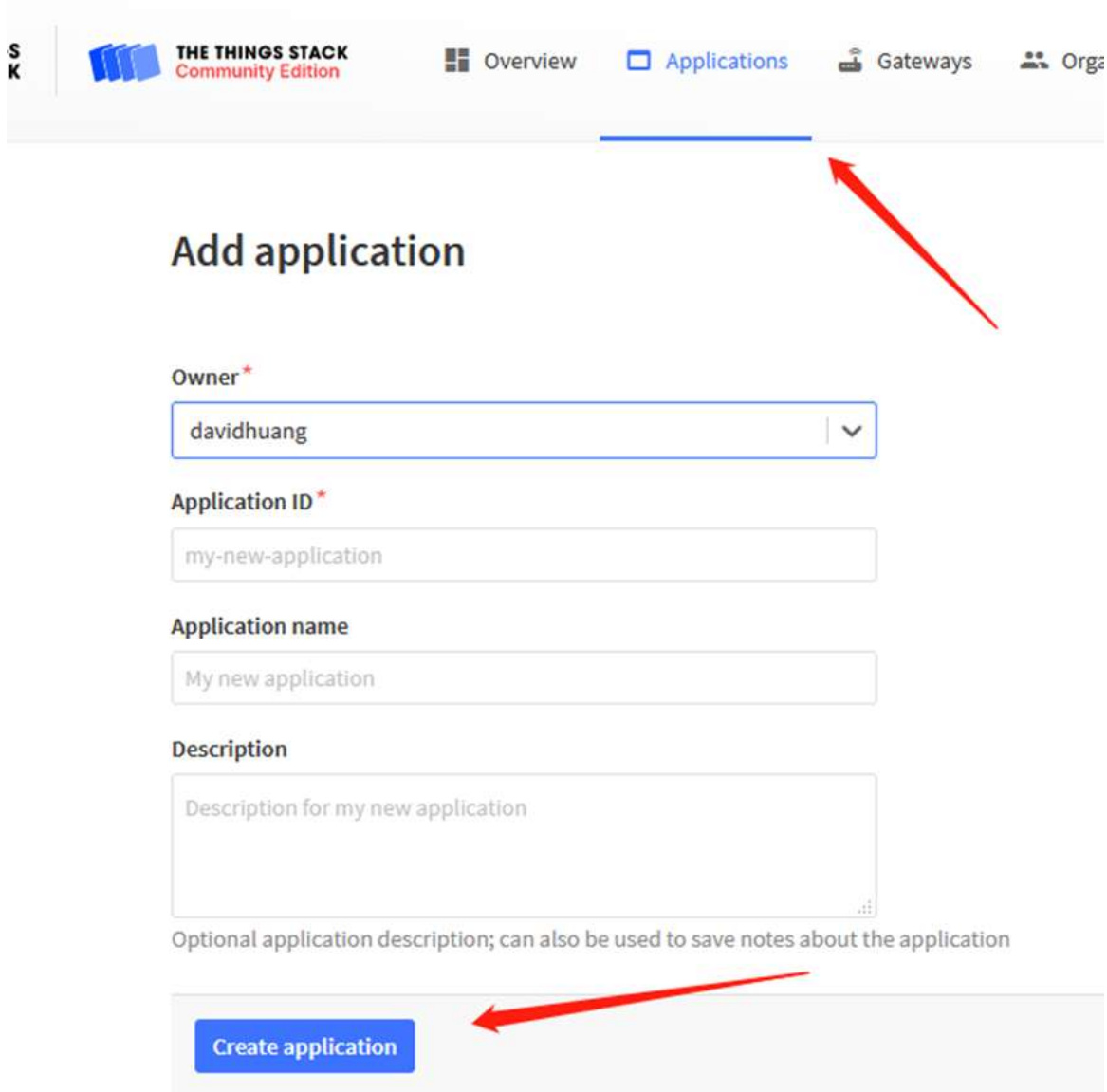
Step 1: Create a device in TTN V3 with the OTAA keys from LWL03A.


Each LWL03A is shipped with a sticker with the default device EUI as below:



Users can enter these keys in the LoRaWAN Server portal. Below is the TTN V3 screenshot:

Add APP EUI in the application:





CCC
ID: 123

Created 95 days ago

4 End devices

2 Collaborators

2 API keys

General Information

Application ID:

Created at: Feb 2, 2021 11:12:30

Last updated at: Apr 30, 2021 11:00:33

Live data See all activity --

- ↑ 18:09:42 1231234234.. Forward data message to Application Server
- ⓘ 18:09:42 1231234234.. Store upstream data message
- ↑ 18:09:42 1231234234.. Forward uplink data message
- ↑ 18:09:42 1231234234.. Receive uplink data message
- ↑ 18:09:42 1231234234.. Successfully processed data message
- ↑ 18:09:42 1231234234.. Drop data message

End devices (4)

ID Name DevEUI JoinEUI Created

Register end device

From The LoRaWAN Device Repository Manually

Preparation

Activation mode *

- Over the air activation (OTAA)
 Activation by personalization (ABP)
 Multicast
 Do not configure activation

LoRaWAN version ? *

Select... ▼

Network Server address

eu1.cloud.thethings.network

Application Server address

eu1.cloud.thethings.network

External Join Server ?

Register end device

From The LoRaWAN Device Repository Manually ← 1

Frequency plan ← 2

LoRaWAN version ← 3

Regional Parameters version

Show advanced activation, LoRaWAN class and cluster settings

DevEUI ← 4

AppEUI ← 5

AppKey ← 6

End device ID ← 7

After registration

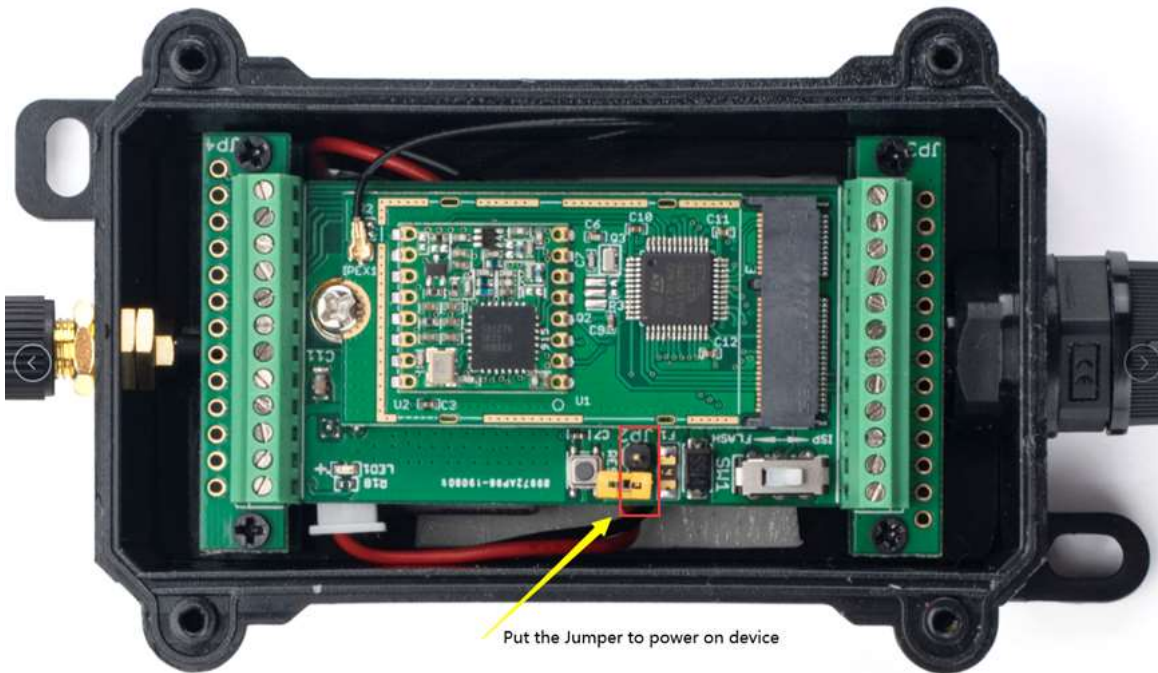
View registered end device

Register another end device of this type

← 8 Register end device

Add APP KEY and DEV EUI

Step 2: Power on LWL03A



Put the jumper to power on LWL03A and it will auto-join to the TTN V3 network. After join success, it will start to upload sensor data to TTN V3 and the user can see it in t

2.3 Uplink Payload

Uplink payloads have two types:

- Leak/No leak Status: Use FPORT=2
- Other control commands: Use other FPORT fields.

The application server should parse the correct value based on FPORT settings.

2.3.1 Device Status, FPORT=5

Include device configure status. Once LWL03A Joined the network, it will uplink this message to the server. After that, LWL03A will uplink Device Status every 12 hours.

Users can also use the downlink command(0x26 01) to ask LWL03A to resend this uplink. This uplink payload also includes the DeviceTimeReq to get time.

Device Status (FPORT=5)					
Size (bytes)	1	2	1	1	2
Value	Sensor Model	Firmware Version	Frequency Band	Sub-band	BAT

Example parse in TTNv3:

- **Sensor Model:** For LWL03A, this value is 0x14
- **Firmware Version:** 0x0100, Means: v1.0.0 version
- **Frequency Band:**

- *0x01: EU868
- *0x02: US915
- *0x03: IN865
- *0x04: AU915
- *0x05: KZ865
- *0x06: RU864
- *0x07: AS923

- *0x08: AS923-1
- *0x09: AS923-2
- *0x0a: AS923-3
- *0x0b: CN470
- *0x0c: EU433
- *0x0d: KR920
- *0x0e: MA869

• **Sub-Band:**

AU915 and US915: value 0x00 ~ 0x08

CN470: value 0x0B ~ 0x0C

Other Bands: Always 0x00

• **Battery Info:**

Check the battery voltage.

Ex1: 0x0B45 = 2885mV

Ex2: 0x0B49 = 2889mV

2.3.2 Sensor Configuration, FPORT=4

LWL03A will only send this command after getting the downlink command (0x26 02) from the server.

Size(bytes)	3	1	1	2	1
Value	TDC (unit: sec)	Disalarm	Keep status	Keep time (unit: sec)	Leak alarm time

• **TDC: (default: 0x001C20)**

Uplink interval for the Leak/No leak Event, default value is 0x001C20 which is 7200 seconds = 2 hours.

• **Disalarm: (default: 0)**

If **Disalarm = 1**, LWL03A will only send uplink at every TDC periodically. This is normally use for pulse meter application, in this application, there are many Leak/No leak total number of pulse.

If **Disalarm = 0**, LWL03A will send uplink at every TDC periodically and send data on each Leak/No leak event. This is useful for the application user need to monitor the

Note: When Disalarm=0, a high frequently Leak/No leak event will cause lots of uplink and drain battery very fast.

• **Keep Status & Keep Time**

Shows the configure value of Alarm Base on Timeout Feature

• **Leak alarm time**

Regularly update a confirm uplink when water leaks, default value is 0x0A which is 10 minutes.

2.3.3 Real-Time Open/Close Status, Uplink FPORT=2

LWL03A will send this uplink **after** Device Status once join the LoRaWAN network successfully. And LWL03A will:

1. periodically send this uplink every 2 hours, this interval can be changed.
2. There is an Leak/No leak event.

Uplink Payload totals 11 bytes.

Real-Time Open/Close Status, FPORT=2				
Size(bytes)	1	3	3	4
Value	Status & Alarm &TDC flag	Total leak events	last leak duration (unit: sec)	Unix TimeStamp

Status & Alarm:

Size(bit)	6	1	1	1
-----------	---	---	---	---

Value	Reserve	TDC flag 0:No;1:Yes	Alarm 0: No Alarm; 1: Alarm	Status 0: No leak, 1: leak
--------------	---------	------------------------	-----------------------------------	----------------------------------



Please check the decoder from this link: <https://github.com/dragino/dragino-end-node-decoder/tree/main/LWL03A> (<https://github.com/dragino/dragino-end-no>)

2.3.4 Historical Water Leak/No leak Event, FPORT=3

LWL03A stores sensor values and users can retrieve these history values via the downlink command.

The historical payload includes one or multiplies entries and every entry has the same payload as Real-Time leak/no leak status.

- Each data entry is 11 bytes and has the same structure as Real-Time open/close status, to save airtime and battery, LWL03A will send max bytes according to the

For example, in the US915 band, the max payload for different DR is:

1. **DR0:** max is 11 bytes so one entry of data
2. **DR1:** max is 53 bytes so devices will upload 4 entries of data (total 44 bytes)
3. **DR2:** total payload includes 11 entries of data
4. **DR3:** total payload includes 22 entries of data.

If LWL03A doesn't have any data in the polling time. It will uplink 11 bytes of 0



Access via serial port:

Stop Tx events when read sensor data

```

1 22/10/29 07:14:58 bat:3625 status:leak leak_times:10 last_leak_duration:10 alarm:false
2 22/10/29 07:15:19 bat:3630 status:no_leak leak_times:10 last_leak_duration:21 alarm:false
3 22/10/29 07:22:01 bat:3625 status:leak leak_times:15 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:true
4 22/10/29 07:22:31 bat:3627 status:no_leak leak_times:15 last_leak_duration:40 alarm:false
5 22/10/29 07:29:22 bat:3627 status:no_leak leak_times:17 last_leak_duration:227 alarm:true

6 22/10/29 07:32:33 bat:3622 status:no_leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false
7 22/10/29 07:33:37 bat:3627 status:no_leak leak_times:16 last_leak_duration:1 alarm:true
8 22/10/29 07:34:25 bat:3625 status:no_leak leak_times:16 last_leak_duration:1 alarm:false

9 22/10/29 07:34:39 bat:3625 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:1 alarm:false
10 22/10/29 07:36:25 bat:3625 status:no_leak leak_times:13 last_leak_duration:13 alarm:false
    
```

Downlink:

```
0x31 63 5C D2 B8 63 5C D8 1C 05
```

Uplink:

```
01 00 00 0A 00 00 0A 63 5C D2 F2 00 00 00 0A 00 00 15 63 5C D3 07 03 00 00 0F 00 00 00 63 5C D4 99 00 00 00 0F 00 00 28 63 5C D4 B7 02 00 00 11 00 00 E3 63 5
02 00 00 10 00 00 01 63 5C D7 51 00 00 00 10 00 00 01 63 5C D7 81 01 00 00 00 00 00 01 63 5C D7 8F 00 00 00 0D 00 00 0D 63 5C D7 F9
```

Parsed Value:

[ALARM, WATER_LEAK_STATUS, WATER_LEAK_TIMES, LAST_WATER_LEAK_DURATION, TIME]

[FALSE,LEAK,10,10,2022-10-29 07:14:58],

[FALSE,NO LEAK,10,21,2022-10-29 07:15:19],

[TRUE,LEAK,15,0,2022-10-29 07:22:01],
 [FALSE,NO LEAK,15,40,2022-10-29 07:22:31],
 [TRUE,NO LEAK,17,227,2022-10-29 07:29:22],
 [FALSE,NO LEAK,0,0,2022-10-29 07:32:33],
 [TRUE,NO LEAK,16,1,2022-10-29 07:33:37],
 [FALSE,NO LEAK,16,1,2022-10-29 07:34:25],
 [FALSE,LEAK,0,1,2022-10-29 07:34:39],
 [FALSE,NO LEAK,13,13,2022-10-29 07:36:25],

2.4 Datalog Feature

When a user wants to retrieve sensor value, he can send a poll command from the IoT platform to ask the sensor to send value in the required time slot.

2.4.1 Unix TimeStamp

LWL03A use Unix TimeStamp format based on

Size (bytes)	4	1
DeviceTimeAns Payload	32-bit unsigned integer : Seconds since epoch*	8bits unsigned integer: fractional-second in $\frac{1}{2}^8$ second steps

Figure 10 : DeviceTimeAns payload format

Users can get this time from the link: <https://www.epochconverter.com/> (<https://www.epochconverter.com/>) :

Below is the converter example

The screenshot shows two web interfaces. On the left, the EpochConverter website displays 'The current Unix epoch time is 1611889418'. On the right, the Code Beautify website features a 'Decimal to Hex Converter' where the decimal number 1611889405 is entered and converted to the hexadecimal representation 60137afd. A red arrow points from the epoch time on the left to the decimal input on the right.

So, we can use AT+TIMESTAMP=1611889405 or downlink 3060137afd00 to set the current time 2021 – Jan -- 29 Friday 03:03:25

2.4.2 Set Device Time

There are two ways to set the device's time:

1. Through LoRaWAN MAC Command (Default settings)

Users need to set **SYNCMOD=1** to enable sync time via the MAC command.

Once LWL03A Joined the LoRaWAN network, it will send the MAC command (DeviceTimeReq) and the server will reply with (DeviceTimeAns) to send the current time to from the server, LWL03A will use the internal time and wait for the next time request [via Device Status (FPORT=5)].

Note: LoRaWAN Server needs to support LoRaWAN v1.0.3(MAC v1.0.3) or higher to support this MAC command feature.

2. Manually Set Time

Users need to set **SYNCMOD=0** to manual time, otherwise, the user set time will be overwritten by the time set by the server.

2.5 Show Data in DataCake IoT Server

Datacake IoT platform provides a human-friendly interface to show the sensor data, once we have sensor data in TTN V3, we can use Datacake to connect to TTN V3 in steps:

Step 1: Link TTNv3 to Datacake. <https://docs.datacake.de/lorawan/Ins/thethingsindustries#create-integration-on-tti> (<https://docs.datacake.de/lorawan/Ins/thethingsindust>

Step 2: Configure LWL03A in Datacake.

Add LoRaWAN Device



STEP 1
Product

STEP 2
Network Server

STEP 3
Devices

STEP 4
Plan

Datacake Product

You can add devices to an existing product on Datacake, create a new empty product or start with one of the templates. Products allow you to share the same configuration (fields, dashboard and more) between devices.

New Product from template
Create new product from a template

Existing Product
Add devices to an existing product

New Product
Create new empty product

New Product

If your device is not available as a template, you can start with an empty device. You will have to create the device definition (fields, dashboard) and provide the payload decoder in the device's configuration.

Product Name

LWL03A

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Next

Network Server

Please choose the LoRaWAN Network Server that your devices are connected to.

1

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	The Things Stack V3 TTN V3 / Things Industries	Uplinks	Downlinks
<input type="radio"/>	The Things Network V2 The old Things Network	Uplinks	Downlinks
<input type="radio"/>	helium Helium	Uplinks	Downlinks
<input type="radio"/>	LORIoT LORIoT	Uplinks	Downlinks
<input type="radio"/>	kerlink Kerlink Wanesy	Uplinks	

Showing 1 to 5 of 8 results

Previous Next

2

Back

Next

Add LoRaWAN Device



STEP 1
Product

STEP 2
Network Server

STEP 3
Devices

STEP 4
Plan

Add Devices

Manual Import from The Things Stack

Enter one or more LoRaWAN Device EUIs and the names they will have on Datacake.

New: You can now upload a CSV file with either one column (just the device's DevEUI) or two columns (DevEUI and Name), which will populate the form below.



DEVEUI	NAME
99 55 66 33 22 44 11 4: 8 bytes	LWL03A

+ Add another device

Back

Next

DATA CAKE
Fleet > LWL03A

LWL03A

Serial Number	Last update
9955663322441141	Never

[Dashboard](#) [History](#) [Downlinks](#) [Configuration](#) [Debug](#) [Rules](#) [Permissions](#)

This device does not have a dashboard, yet. Start by activating the edit mode using the switch in the top right.

Payload Decoder

When your device sends data, the payload will be passed to the payload decoder, alongside the event's name. The payload decoder then transforms it to measurements.

```

1  function decodePayload(payload)
2  var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
3  var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
4  var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
5  var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
6  var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
7  var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
8  return hexToDecimal;
9  }
10 }
11 }
12 function generatePayload() {
13 var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
14 var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
15 return hexToDecimal;
16 }
17 }
18 function generatePayload() {
19 var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
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99 var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {
100 var hexToDecimal = function(hex) {

```

Output **console.log Output** **Recognized measurements**

Fields

Fields describe the data the device will store.

NAME	IDENTIFIER	TYPE	ROLE	CURRENT VALUE	LAST UPDATE
BAT	BAT	Float	N/A	0 V	2 minutes ago
ALARM	ALARM	Boolean	N/A	False	a minute ago
TDC	TDC	Boolean	N/A	False	a minute ago
WATER_LEAK_STATUS	WATER_LEAK_STATUS	Boolean	N/A	False	just now
WATER_LEAK_TIMES	WATER_LEAK_TIMES	Float	N/A	0	just now
LAST_WATER_LEAK_DURATION	LAST_WATER_LEAK_DURATION	Float	N/A	0 sec	just now

DATA CAKE

Fleet > LWL03A

LWL03A

Serial Number: 9955663322441141 Last update: Never

[Dashboard](#) [History](#) [Downlinks](#) [Configuration](#) [Debug](#) [Rules](#) [Permissions](#) [Public Link](#)

 More

Edit Boolean Widget



New Boolean

1

Basics Data Appearance

Field

ALARM

Please Select

ALARM

TDC

WATER_LEAK_STATUS

Cancel Save

2

Edit Value Widget



New Value Widget

0.00

Basics Data Appearance Gauge Timeframe

Field

Please Select

Please Select

BAT

WATER_LEAK_TIMES

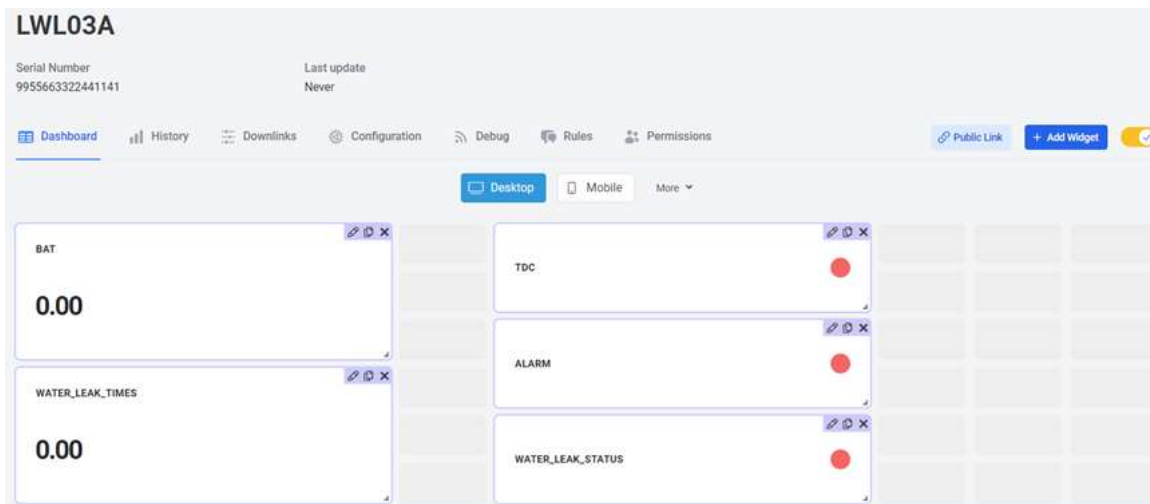
LAST_WATER_LEAK_DURATION

Decimal Places

2

1

2



3. Configure LWL03A via AT Command or LoRaWAN Downlink

Use can configure LWL03A via AT Command or LoRaWAN Downlink.

- AT Command Connection: See FAQ.
- LoRaWAN Downlink instruction for different platforms: IoT LoRaWAN Server (/xwiki/bin/view/Main/)

There are two kinds of commands to configure LWL03A, they are:

- **General Commands.**

These commands are to configure:

- General system settings like: uplink interval.
- LoRaWAN protocol & radio related command.

They are same for all Dragino Device which support DLWS-007 LoRaWAN Stack. These commands can be found on the wiki: End Device AT Commands and Downlink (/xwiki/bin/view/Main/End%20Device%20AT%20Commands%20and%20Downlink%20Command/)

- **Commands special design for LWL03A**

These commands only valid for LWL03A, as below:

3.1 Set Transmit Interval Time

Feature: Change LoRaWAN End Node Transmit Interval.

AT Command: AT+TDC

Command Example	Function	Response
AT+TDC=?	Show current transmit Interval	30000 OK the interval is 30000ms = 30s
AT+TDC=60000	Set Transmit Interval	OK Set transmit interval to 60000ms = 60 seconds

Downlink Command: 0x01

Format: Command Code (0x01) followed by 3 bytes time value.

If the downlink payload=0100003C, it means set the END Node's Transmit Interval to 0x00003C=60(S), while type code is 01.

- Example 1: Downlink Payload: 0100001E // Set Transmit Interval (TDC) = 30 seconds
- Example 2: Downlink Payload: 0100003C // Set Transmit Interval (TDC) = 60 seconds

3.2 Set Password

Feature: Set device password, max 9 digits.

AT Command: AT+PASSWORD

Command Example	Function	Response
AT+PASSWORD=?	Show password	123456 OK
AT+PASSWORD=999999	Set password	OK

Downlink Command:

No downlink command for this feature.

3.3 Quit AT Command

Feature: Quit AT Command mode, so user needs to input the password again before using AT Commands.

AT Command: AT+DISAT

Command Example	Function	Response
AT+DISAT	Quit AT Commands mode	OK

Downlink Command:

No downlink command for this feature.

3.4 Enable / Disable Alarm

Feature: Enable/Disable Alarm for open/close event. Default value 0.

AT Command:

Command Example	Function	Response
AT+DISALARM=1	End node will only send packet in TDC time.	OK
AT+DISALARM=0	End node will send packet in TDC time or status change for water leak sensor	OK

Downlink Command:

0xA7 01 // Same As AT+DISALARM=1

0xA7 00 // Same As AT+DISALARM=0

3.5 Set system time

Feature: Set system time, Unix format. See here for format detail.

AT Command:

Command Example	Function	Response
AT+TIMESTAMP=1611104352	Set System time to 2021-01-20 00:59:12	OK

Downlink Command:

0x306007806000 // Set timestamp to 0x(6007806000),Same as AT+TIMESTAMP=1611104352

3.6 Set Time Sync Mode

Feature: Enable/Disable Sync system time via LoRaWAN MAC Command (DeviceTimeReq), LoRaWAN server must support v1.0.3 protocol to reply to this command.

SYNCMOD is set to 1 by default. If user wants to set a different time from the LoRaWAN server, the user needs to set this to 0.

AT Command:

Command Example	Function	Response
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AT+SYNCMOD=1	Enable Sync system time via LoRaWAN MAC Command (DeviceTimeReq) The default is zero time zone.	OK
AT+SYNCMOD=1,8	Enable Sync system time via LoRaWAN MAC Command (DeviceTimeReq) Set to East eight time zone.	OK
AT+SYNCMOD=1,-12	Enable Sync system time via LoRaWAN MAC Command (DeviceTimeReq) Set to West Twelve Time Zone.	OK

Downlink Command:

```
0x28 01 // Same As AT+SYNCMOD=1
0x28 01 08 // Same As AT+SYNCMOD=1,8
0x28 01 F4 // Same As AT+SYNCMOD=1,-12
0x28 00 // Same As AT+SYNCMOD=0
```

3.7 Alarm Base on Timeout

LWL03A can monitor the timeout for a status change, this feature can be used to monitor some events such as door opening too long etc.

User configure this feature by using:

AT Command to configure:

- **AT+TTRIG=1,30** --> When status change from no leak to leak, and device keep in leak status for more than 30 seconds. LWL03A will send an uplink packet, the / payload) on this uplink packet is set to 1.
- **AT+TTRIG=0,30** --> When status change from leak to no leak, and device keep in no leak status for more than 30 seconds. LWL03A will send an uplink packet, th payload) on this uplink packet is set to 1.
- **AT+TTRIG=0,0** --> Default Value, disable timeout Alarm.

Downlink Command to configure:

Command: 0xA9 aa bb cc

A9: Command Type Code

aa: status to be monitored

bb cc: timeout.

If user send 0xA9 01 00 1E: equal to AT+TTRIG=1,30

Or

0xA9 00 00 00: Equal to AT+TTRIG=0,0. Disable timeout Alarm.

3.8 The working mode of the total water leakage event

AT Command to configure:

- **AT+COUNTMOD=0** --> Default Value, Total leak events since factory.
- **AT+COUNTMOD=1** --> Total leak events since last TDC uplink.

Downlink Command to configure:

Command: **0x0B aa**

0B: Command Type Code

aa: mod

If user send 0x0B 01: equal to AT+COUNTMOD=1

Or

0x0B 00: Equal to AT+COUNTMOD=0

3.9 Regularly update a confirm uplink when water leaks

AT Command to configure:

- **AT+LEAKALARM=10** --> Default Value, A periodically update at every 10 minutes when in water leak.

- **AT+LEAKALARM=0** --> Disable a periodically update when in water leak.

Downlink Command to configure:

Command: **0x0C aa**

0C: Command Type Code

aa: uplink interval

If user send 0x0C 0A: equal to AT+LEAKALARM=10

Or

0x0C 00: Equal to AT+LEAKALARM=0.

3.10 Delay time for state changes to take effect

AT Command to configure:

- **AT+DETEDELAY=50** --> Default Value, Set state change, valid signal is 50ms.
- **AT+DETEDELAY=0** --> Disable valid signal detection..

Downlink Command to configure:

Command: **0x0D aa bb**

0D: Command Type Code

aa bb: timeout

If user send 0x0D 00 32: equal to AT+DETEDELAY=50

Or

0x0D 00 00: Equal to AT+DETEDELAY=0.

3.11 Print data entries base on page

Feature: Print the sector data from start page to stop page (max is 400 pages).

AT Command: AT+PDTA

Command Example	Response
AT+PDTA=1,1	Stop Tx events when read sensor data 8016000 22/10/28 00:39:05 bat:3627 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 8016010 22/10/28 00:48:57 bat:3633 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 8016020 22/10/28 00:58:57 bat:3633 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 8016030 22/10/28 01:08:57 bat:3635 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 8016040 22/10/28 01:11:40 bat:3635 status:no_leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:32 alarm:false 8016050 22/10/28 01:12:12 bat:3633 status:leak leak_times:1 last_leak_duration:32 alarm:false 8016060 22/10/28 01:12:22 bat:3633 status:no_leak leak_times:1 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 8016070 22/10/28 02:31:54 bat:3630 status:no_leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false Start Tx events OK

Downlink Command:

No downlink command for this feature.

3.12 Print last few data entries

Feature: Print the last few data entries

AT Command: AT+PLDTA

Command Example	Response
AT+PLDTA=10	Stop Tx events when read sensor data 1 22/10/29 09:58:45 bat:3620 status:no_leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:7 alarm:false 2 22/10/31 00:51:04 bat:3641 status:no_leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 3 22/10/31 00:56:52 bat:3643 status:leak leak_times:1 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 4 22/10/31 00:58:40 bat:3641 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 5 22/10/31 00:59:22 bat:3641 status:no_leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 6 22/10/31 01:01:50 bat:3641 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 7 22/10/31 01:02:22 bat:3641 status:leak leak_times:1 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 8 22/10/31 02:20:40 bat:3627 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 9 22/10/31 02:34:59 bat:3627 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false 10 22/10/31 02:45:55 bat:3625 status:leak leak_times:0 last_leak_duration:0 alarm:false Start Tx events OK

Downlink Command:

No downlink command for this feature.

3.13 Clear Flash Record

Feature: Clear flash storage for data log feature.

AT Command: AT+CLRDTA

Command Example	Function	Response
AT+CLRDTA	Clear flash storage for data log feature.	Clear all stored sensor data... OK

Downlink Command:

Example: 0xA301 // Same as AT+CLRDTA

4. Battery & Power Consumption

LWL03A uses ER26500 + SPC1520 battery pack. See below link for detail information about the battery info and how to replace.

Battery Info & Power Consumption Analyze (<http://wiki.dragino.com/xwiki/bin/view/Main/How%20to%20calculate%20the%20battery%20life%20of%20Dragino%20sen>)

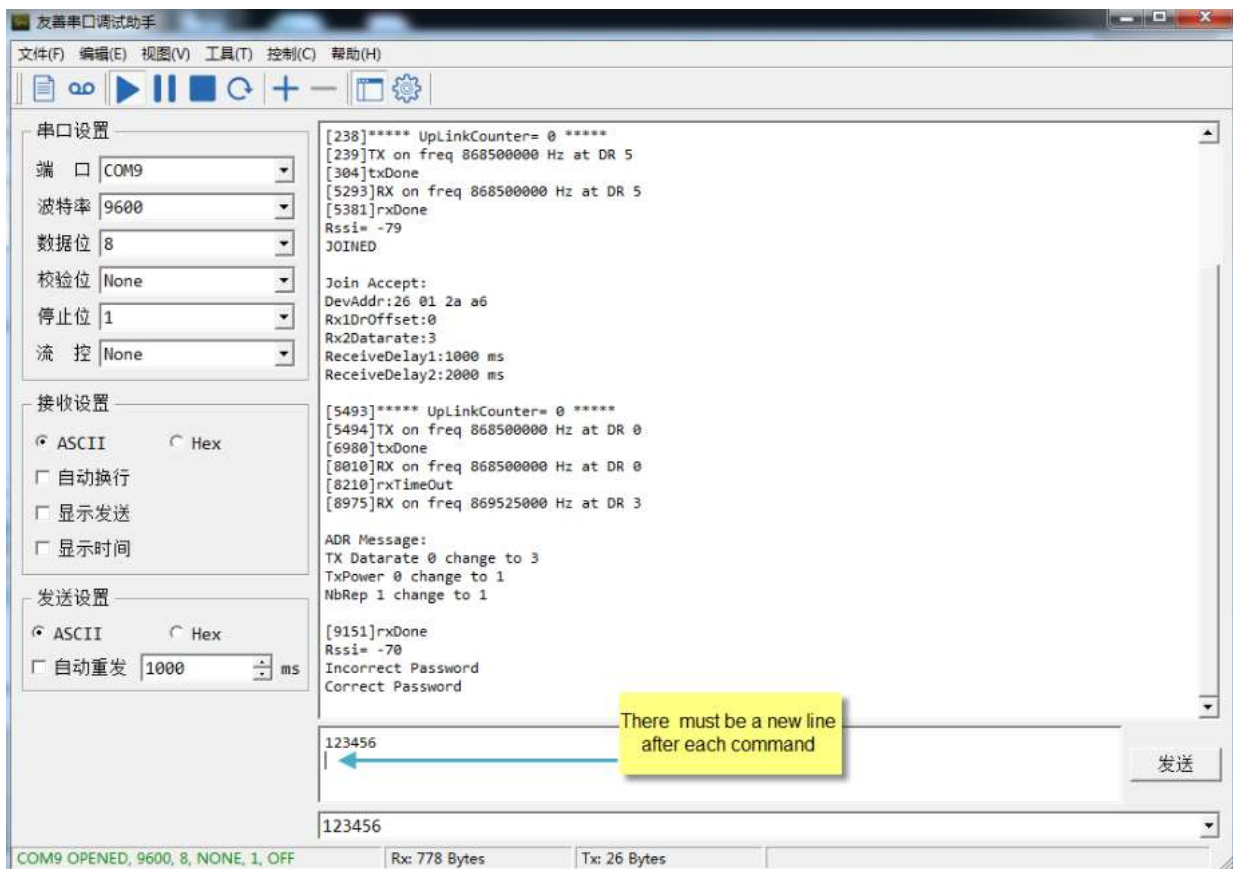
5. FAQ

5.1 How to use AT Command to configure LWL03A

LWL03A UART connection photo



In the PC, you need to set the serial baud rate to **9600** to access the serial console for LWL03A. LWL03A will output system info once power on as below:



5.2 How to upgrade the firmware?

A new firmware might be available for:

- Support new features
- For bug fix
- Change LoRaWAN bands.

Instruction for how to upgrade: [Firmware Upgrade Instruction \(/xwiki/bin/view/Main/Firmware%20Upgrade%20Instruction%20for%20STM32%20base%20products/\)](https://www.dragino.com/xwiki/bin/view/Main/Firmware%20Upgrade%20Instruction%20for%20STM32%20base%20products/)

Firmware location: https://www.dropbox.com/sh/23v29gi61jq9mp6/AABgwJQ_xuybFivgbDZwTyNGa?dl=0 (https://www.dropbox.com/sh/23v29gi61jq9mp6/AABgwJQ_xuybFivgbDZwTyNGa?dl=0)

5.3 How to change the LoRa Frequency Bands/Region?

Users can follow the introduction for how to upgrade image. When downloading the images, choose the required image file for download.

6. Order Info

Notice: LWL03A includes a one meter water leak cable, If user want to extend the lenght, please choose Water Leak Cable DR-WLN-XXX.

Water Leak Controller Part Number: LWL03A-XXX

XXX:

- **EU433:** frequency bands EU433
- **EU868:** frequency bands EU868
- **KR920:** frequency bands KR920
- **CN470:** frequency bands CN470
- **AS923:** frequency bands AS923
- **AU915:** frequency bands AU915
- **US915:** frequency bands US915
- **IN865:** frequency bands IN865
- **CN779:** frequency bands CN779

Water Leak Cable Part Number: DR-WLN-XXX

XXX:

- **1M :** 1 meter water leak cable
- **5M :** 5 meters water leak cable
- **10M:** 10 meters water leak cable

7. Packing Info

LWL03A Package Includes:

- LWL03A x 1
- 1 x 1m water lead cable
- 1 x termination end

8. Support

- Support is provided Monday to Friday, from 09:00 to 18:00 GMT+8. Due to different timezones we cannot offer live support. However, your questions will be answered according to the mentioned schedule.
- Provide as much information as possible regarding your enquiry (product models, accurately describe your problem and steps to replicate it etc) and send a mail to ([http://.../D:%5C%E5%B8%82%E5%9C%BA%E8%B5%84%E6%96%99%5C%E8%AF%B4%E6%98%8E%E4%B9%A6%5C%LoRa%5CLT%E7%B3%BB?](mailto:mailto:dragino@dragino.com)



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